

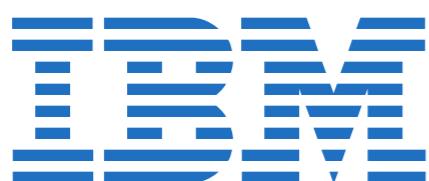
Kernel Optimizations in SORD earthquake dynamic rupture code

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Acknowledgements



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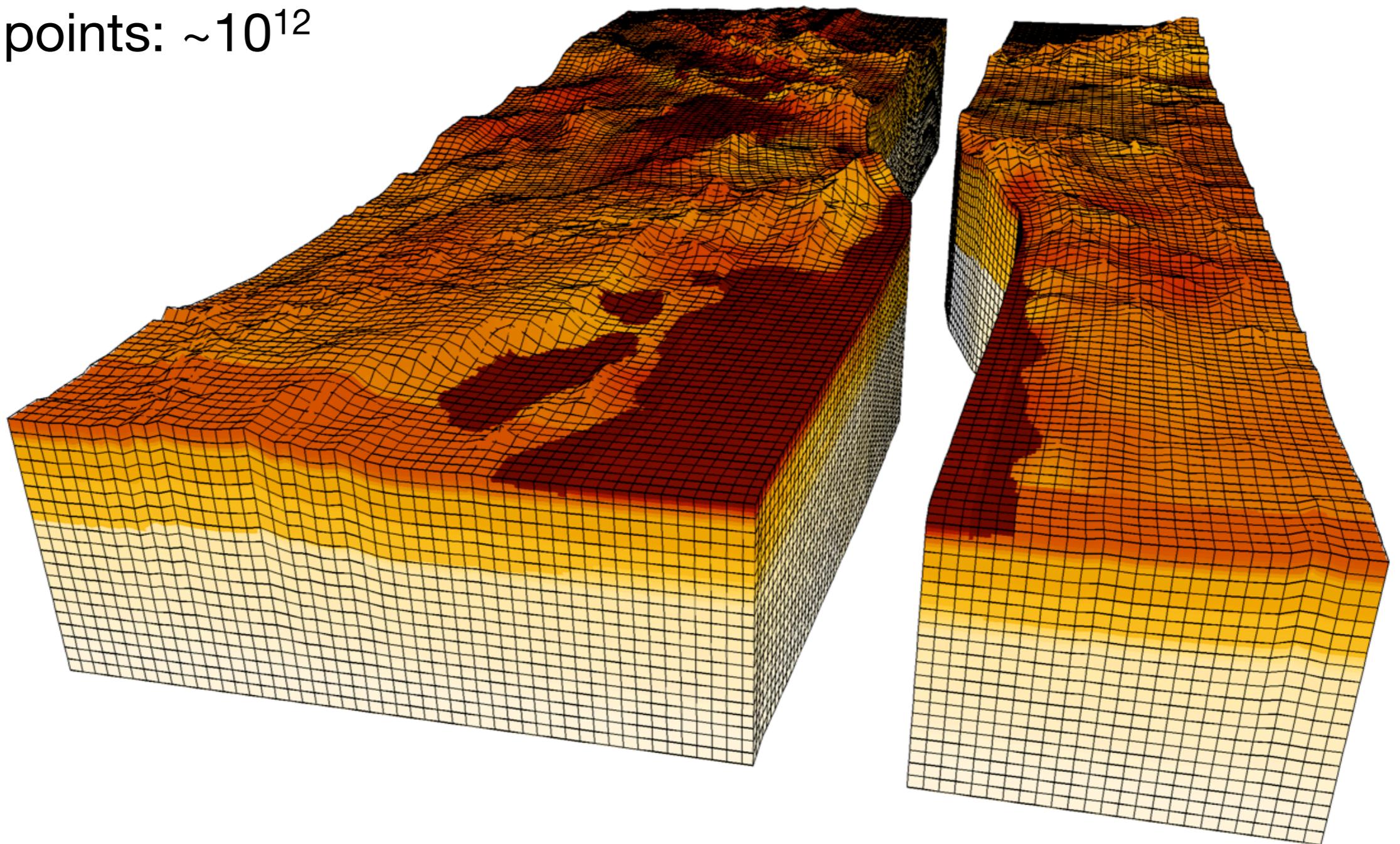
Karen Magerlein
IBM Watson Research Center

Simulation Scale

Outer length scale: ~500km

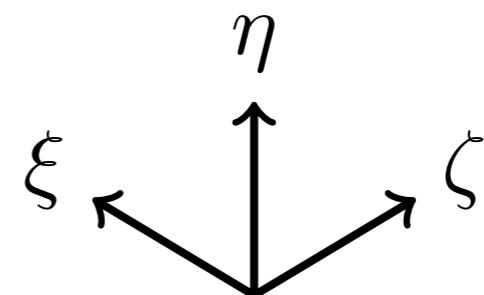
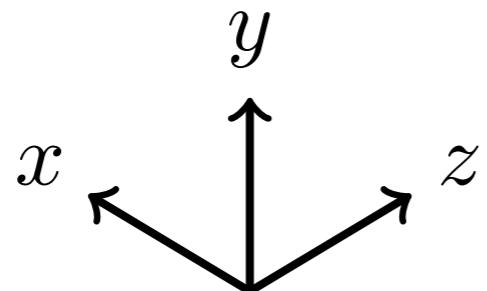
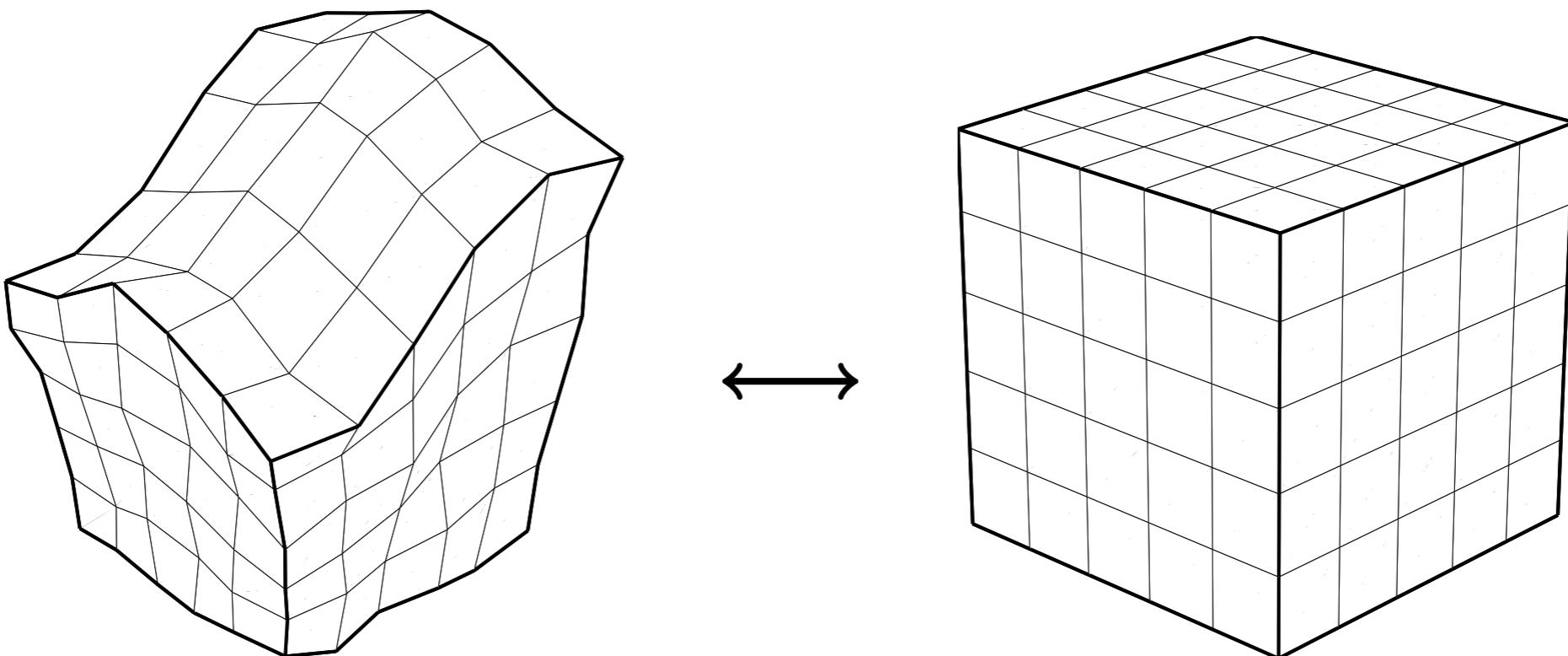
Inner length scale: ~50m

Mesh points: $\sim 10^{12}$



Spatial Derivatives

$$f(\xi) = \sum_{\alpha, \beta, \gamma=0}^n N_{\alpha\beta\gamma}(\xi) f_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \quad \nabla f = \frac{\partial f}{\partial \xi} \cdot \mathbf{J}^{-1}$$



Equations of Motion

Viscoelastic Solid (Kelvin-Voigt Model)

$$\ddot{\mathbf{u}} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}$$

$$\mathbf{g} = \nabla(\mathbf{u} + \gamma \dot{\mathbf{u}})$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} = \lambda \text{trace}(\mathbf{g}) + \mu(\mathbf{g} + \mathbf{g}^T)$$

ρ	density
λ, μ	elastic moduli
γ	viscosity
\mathbf{u}	displacement
$\boldsymbol{\sigma}$	stress tensor

Free surface boundary condition

$$\boldsymbol{\tau} = \boldsymbol{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{n}} = 0$$

```
! Kernel with 12 Streams
do l = 1, 400
do k = 1, 400
do j = 1, 400
    df(j,k,l) &
    = b(j,k,l,1) * f(j, k, l) &
    + b(j,k,l,2) * f(j+1,k, l) &
    + b(j,k,l,3) * f(j, k+1,l) &
    + b(j,k,l,4) * f(j+1,k+1,l) &
    + b(j,k,l,5) * f(j, k, l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,6) * f(j+1,k, l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,7) * f(j, k+1,l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,8) * f(j+1,k+1,l+1)
end do
end do
end do
```

```
! Kernel with 5 streams
```

```
do l = 1, 400
```

```
do k = 1, 400
```

```
do j = 1, 400
```

```
  df(j,k,l) &
```

```
  = b(1,j,k,l) * f(j, k, l) &
```

```
  + b(2,j,k,l) * f(j+1,k,l) &
```

```
  + b(3,j,k,l) * f(j, k+1,l) &
```

```
  + b(4,j,k,l) * f(j+1,k+1,l) &
```

```
  + b(5,j,k,l) * f(j, k, l+1) &
```

```
  + b(6,j,k,l) * f(j+1,k,l+1) &
```

```
  + b(7,j,k,l) * f(j, k+1,l+1) &
```

```
  + b(8,j,k,l) * f(j+1,k+1,l+1)
```

```
end do
```

```
end do
```

```
end do
```

```
! Kernel with 6 streams
do l = 1, 400
do k = 1, 400
do j = 1, 400
    df(j,k,l) &
    = b(j,k,l,1) * f(j, k, l) &
    + b(j,k,l,2) * f(j+1,k, l) &
    + b(j,k,l,3) * f(j, k+1,l) &
    + b(j,k,l,4) * f(j+1,k+1,l)
end do
do j = 1, 400
    df(j,k,l) + df(j,k,l) &
    + b(j,k,l,5) * f(j, k, l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,6) * f(j+1,k, l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,7) * f(j, k+1,l+1) &
    + b(j,k,l,8) * f(j+1,k+1,l+1)
end do
end do
end do
```

How Did We Do?

- Prefetch and data locality optimizations: 1.6X speed-up
- Cache-tiling optimizations: 1.6X speed-up
- QPX Vectorization: Work in progress!

The End



Golcuk Mosque, Turkey, AP Photo by Enric Marti, 1999